

## Assignment #6

**Due Wednesday, 9 October 2019, at the start of class**

The problems below are all from Chapter 7.

One exercise below is identified with your initials. Please  $\LaTeX$  this problem and send both the `.tex` and `.pdf` to me at `elbueler@alaska.edu` by the same due date as above. See the course website for a  $\LaTeX$  template.

DO THE FOLLOWING EXERCISES from the textbook:<sup>1</sup>

### CHAPTER 7

- **Exercise A.** Suppose  $f : [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous and differentiable on  $(a, b)$ , and satisfies  $f(a) < 0, f(b) > 0$ . Suppose there are constants  $m, M$  so that  $0 < m \leq f'(x) \leq M$  for all  $x \in (a, b)$ .
  - (a) Show that there is a unique solution  $x^*$  to  $f(x) = 0$  on  $[a, b]$ .
  - (b) Show that if  $0 < \lambda < 2/M$  then the function  $\varphi(x) = x - \lambda f(x)$  has a unique fixed point on  $[a, b]$ .
  - (c) Also show that if  $x_0 \in [a, b]$  then  $\varphi^n(x_0) \rightarrow x^*$ . Then estimate the error  $|\varphi^n(x_0) - x^*|$  in terms of the first increment  $|\varphi(x_0) - x_0|$ .

*(A fixed-point iteration using  $\varphi(x) = x - \lambda f(x)$  is sometimes called a quasi-Newton method for solving  $f(x) = 0$ . Do you see the connection to the Newton method?)*

- Exercise #35 on page 97.
- Exercise #41 on page 102.      ← **AM**
- Exercise #42 on page 102.
- Exercise #44 on page 105.      ← **DD**
- Exercise #48 on page 105.      ← **WV**

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<sup>1</sup>Carothers, *Real Analysis*, Cambridge University Press 2000.