

## Assignment #4

Due *Thursday, 6 Oct. 2005.*

### I. Do exercises

**8.1, 8.4,  
13.3, 13.10, 13.11, 13.14, 13.19.**

### II. Do additional exercises:

**Exercise B.** (This exercise replaces 8.5 which is not clearly stated.) Consider the pair of matrices

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Show that the statement “ $AB = 0$  implies that either  $A = 0$  or  $B = 0$ ” is false. Show (separately) that if  $AB = 0$  then either  $A$  is singular or  $B$  is singular.

**Exercise C.** Prove formula (8.22), the *parallelogram identity*. Explain by a planar picture why it has this name.