**1.** Find the point on the line y = 2x + 3 which is closest to the origin.

**2.** The top and bottom margins of a poster are each 6 cm and the side margins are 4 cm. If the area of the printed material on the poster is fixed at 384 cm<sup>2</sup>, find the dimensions of the poster with the smallest total area.

**3.** A cone-shaped drinking cup is made from a circular piece of waxed paper of radius *R* by cutting out a sector, as shown, and joining the edges *CA* and *CB*. Find the maximum capacity of the cup.

